

# **NSFOCUS ADS-M-VM**

## **Installation and Deployment Guide**



Version: V4.5R90F04 (2022-09-29)

Confidentiality: RESTRICTED

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# Preface

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## Scope

This document briefly describes NSFOCUS Virtualized Anti-DDoS System Management (ADS-M-VM) and details how to deploy and install it.

Currently, an ADS M virtual machine supports both the VMware Workstation and Kernel-based Virtual Machine (KVM) platforms. This document describes how to install and deploy the ADS M virtual machine on the VMware Workstation platform. Here, Windows 2012 is used as the host machine of VMware Workstation. Users of other host machine types should perform configuration by referring to other related documents.

This document is provided for reference only. It may slightly differ from the actual product due to version upgrade of the virtual platform or other reasons.

## Audience

This document is intended for the following users:

- Users who wish to manage NSFOCUS ADS or detect abnormal traffic by using ADS-M-VM
- Users who wish to know main features and usage of this product
- System administrator
- Network administrator

This document assumes that you have knowledge in the following areas:

- Virtualization
- Network security
- Linux and Windows operating systems
- TCP/IP protocols
- VMware Workstation
- NSFOCUS Anti-DDoS System Management (ADS M)

## Organization





Chapter	Description
<a href="#">1 Basic Information</a>	Describes requirements for configuring host machines and virtual hosts of ADS-M-VM.
<a href="#">2 Deployment</a>	Describes how to import and configure ADS-M-VM.

Chapter	Description
<a href="#">A Default Parameters</a>	Describes default parameters of ADS-M-VM.

## Change History

Version	Description
V4.5R90F04	Updated the structure based on the new template.

## Conventions

Convention	Description
Bold font	Keywords, names of screen elements like buttons, drop-down lists or fields, and user-entered text appear in bold font.
<i>Italic font</i>	Document titles, new or emphasized terms, and arguments for which you supply values are in italic font.
 <b>Note</b>	Reminds users to take note.
 <b>Tip</b>	Indicates a tip to make your operations easier.
 <b>Caution</b>	Indicates a situation in which you might perform an action that could result in equipment damage or loss of data.
 <b>Warning</b>	Indicates a situation in which you might perform an action that could result in bodily injury.
<b>A &gt; B</b>	Indicates selection of menu options.

## Technical Support

### Hardware and Software Support

Email: [support@nsfocusglobal.com](mailto:support@nsfocusglobal.com)

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Email: [cloud-support@nsfocusglobal.com](mailto:cloud-support@nsfocusglobal.com)

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- USA: +1-844-673-6287 or +1-844-NSFOCUS
- UK: +44 808 164 0673 or +44 808 164 0NSF
- Australia: +61 2 8599 0673 or +61 2 8599 0NSF
- Netherlands: +31 85 208 2673 or +31 85 208 2NSF
- Brazil: +55 13 4042 1673 or +55 13 4042 1NSF
- Japan: +81 3-4510-8673 or +81 3-4510-8NSF
- Singapore: +65 3158 3757
- Hong Kong: +852 5803 2673 or +852 5803 2NSF
- Middle East: +973 1619 7607

## Documentation Feedback

For any query regarding the usage of the documentation, you can contact us:

Email: [info-support@nsfocus.com](mailto:info-support@nsfocus.com)

# 1 Basic Information

This document describes requirements for configuring the host machine and virtual machine of ADS-M-VM.

## 1.1 Host Machine Configuration Requirements

ADS-M-VM should be running on a host with the virtual machine (VM) software installed. Make sure that the host machine meets all requirements listed in [Table 1-1](#).

Table 1-1 Reference configuration of the host machine

Item	Reference Configuration
CPU	Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680V2@2.8.0GHz
Memory	32 GB (at least 16 GB)
Hard disk	2 TB or larger
Network adapter	6 (at least 1)



- Running multiple VMs on the host machine will degrade the performance of ADS-M-VM. Therefore, you are advised to shut down unused VMs.
- If the host configuration is below the default configuration requirements of the virtual machine, ADS-M-VM will fail to perform as expected. Therefore, to make ADS-M-VM work to the best effect, you should use a host whose hardware configurations match the default configuration requirements of the virtual machine.

## 1.2 Virtual Machine Configuration Requirements

The current version of ADS-M-VM supports only VMware Workstation. You are advised to use VMware Workstation 10.0 or later as the virtual platform.

The VM configuration requires connection to a serial port. For a host machine running Windows, you can use the Virtual Serial Port Driver (VSPD), PuTTY, or other software to connect to the serial port.

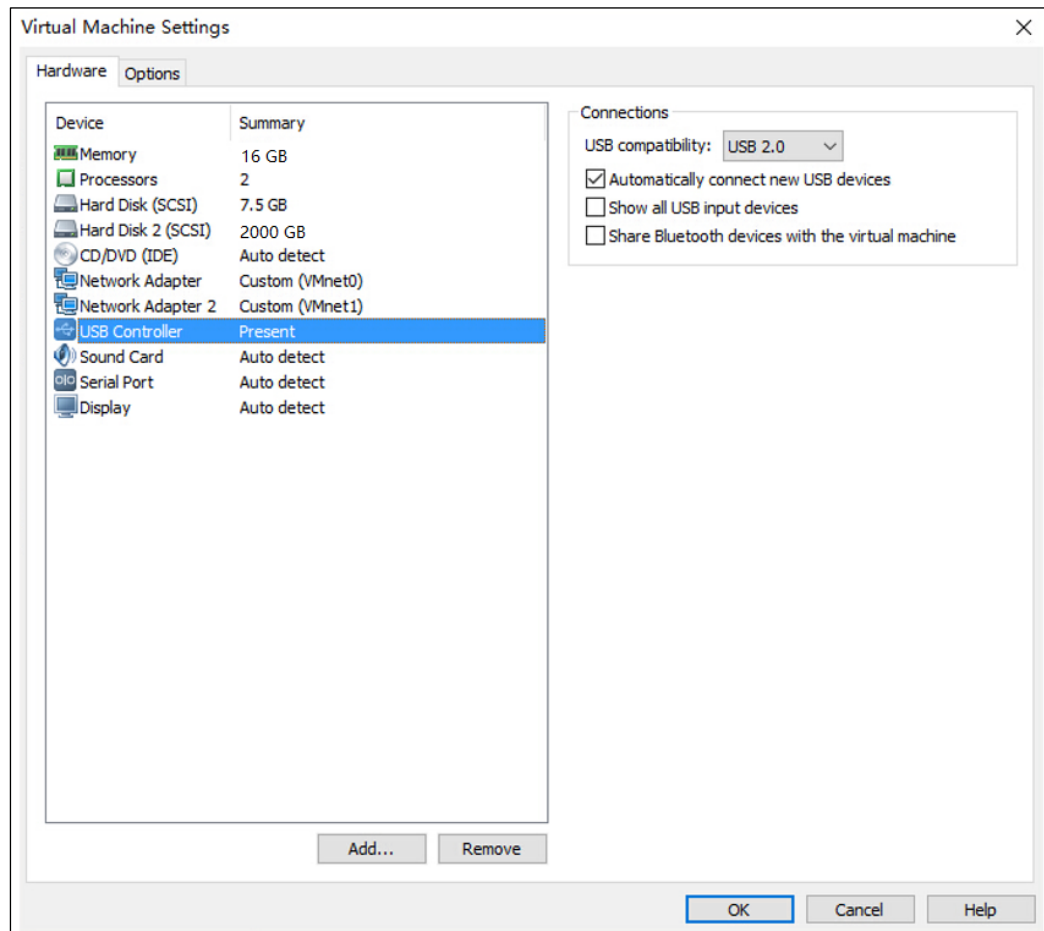
**Note**

ADS-M-VM does not come with VSPD. For connection to the serial port with VSPD, you need to buy the software from <http://www.eltima.com/>.

## 1.2.1 Hardware Configuration

Figure 1-1 shows the recommended hardware configuration of the virtual machine.

Figure 1-1 Hardware configuration of the virtual machine



Configure the following parameters as recommended and leave other parameters at default values:

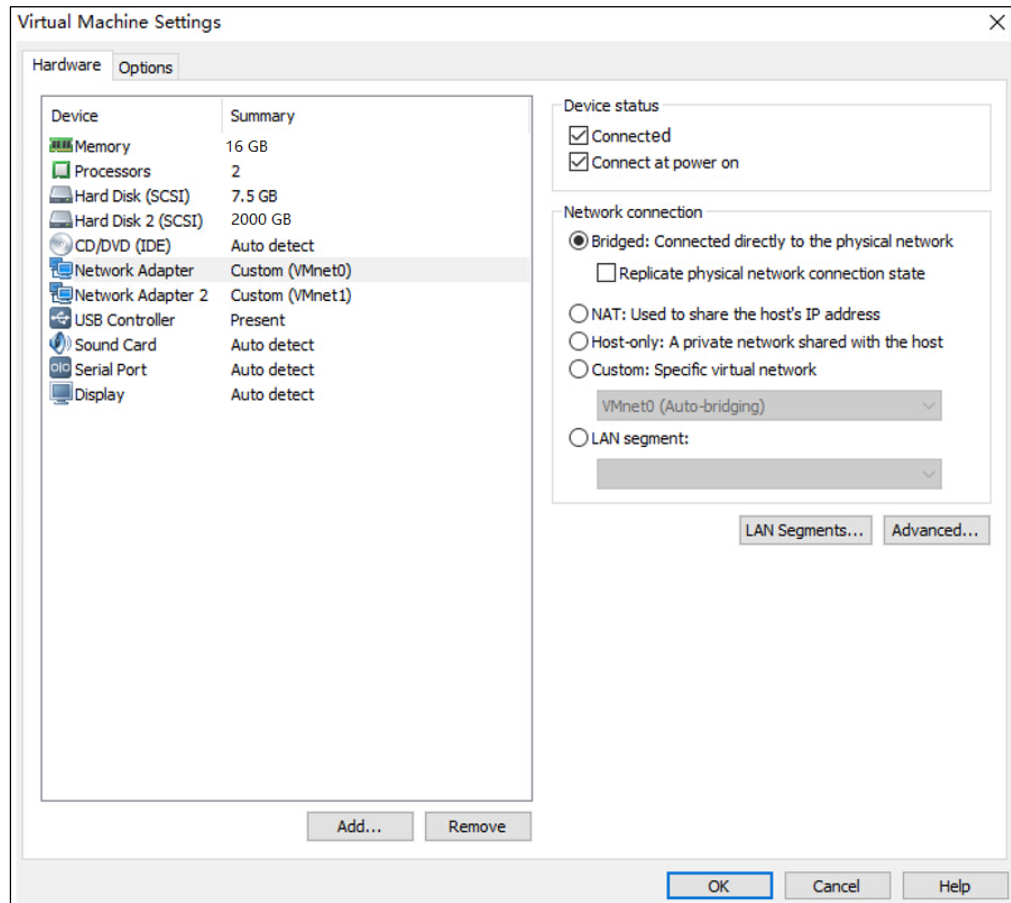
- Set **Memory** to **16 GB**.
- Set **Processors** to **2** or greater. If permitted by the host machine, set the value to **4** or **8**.

## 1.2.2 Network Configuration

Figure 1-2 shows the recommended network configuration of the virtual machine.



Figure 1-2 Network configuration of the virtual machine



Configure the following parameters as recommended and leave other parameters at default values:

- Select **Connected** and **Connect at power on** for **Device status**.
- Select **Bridged: Connected directly to the physical network** for **Network connection**.



- It is recommended that you set **Network connection** to **Bridged: Connected directly to the physical network** for the virtual network adapter. If **Network connection** is set to **NAT: Used to share the host's IP address** or other values, ADS-M-VM will probably fail to connect to NSFOCUS cloud to obtain authorization information.
- After importing ADS-M-VM to the virtual platform, you should not change the MAC address of ADS-M-VM. Otherwise, ADS-M-VM will be unable to obtain authorization from the cloud.

### 1.2.3 Serial Port Configuration

A virtual terminal is reserved after ADS-M-VM gets started. The resolution setting of the guest machine hosted on VMware Workstation varies with environments, which may cause incomplete display of contents on ADS-M-VM under some resolution settings, thereby

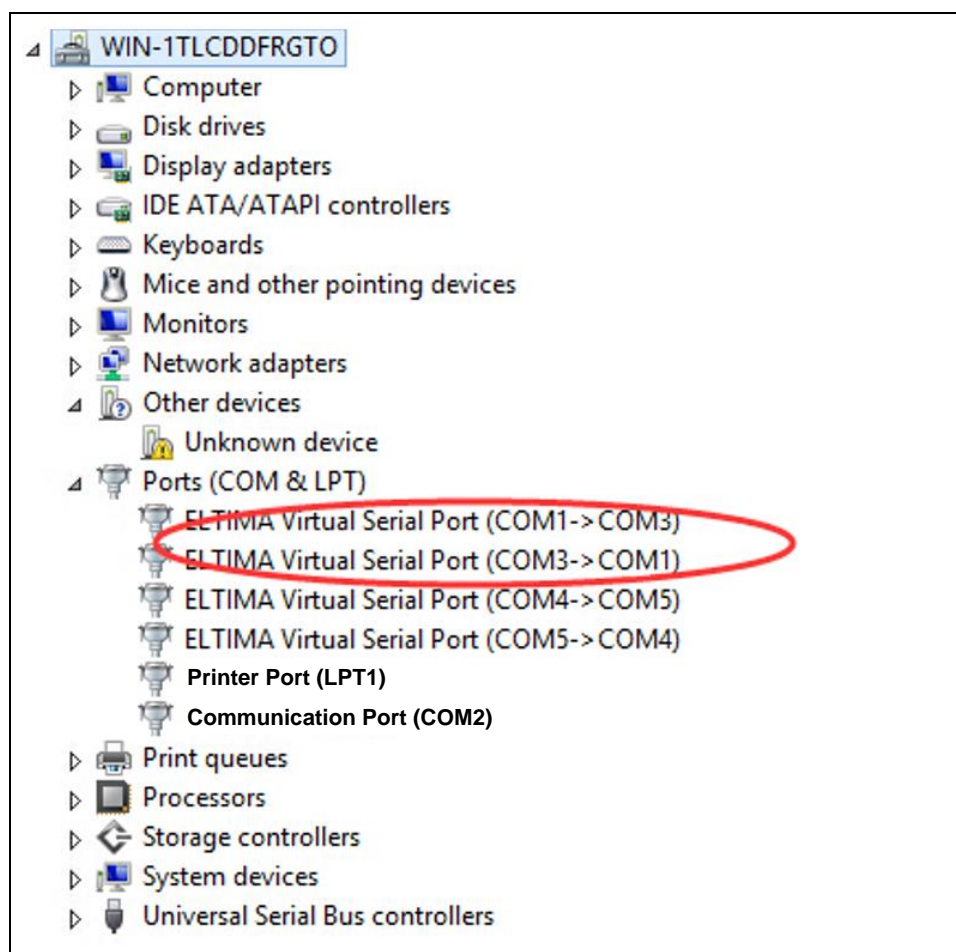
inconveniencing configuration. Therefore, configuring ADS-M-VM through a serial port is recommended.

For how the guest machine hosted on VMware Workstation and the host machine share the serial port configuration (COM ports), please refer to the related VMware Workstation documents.

Here, VSPD creates a pair of virtual serial ports, COM1 and COM3, which are mutually connected. COM1 connects to the guest machine (ADS-M-VM) hosted on VMware Workstation and COM 3 connects to PuTTY or the like.

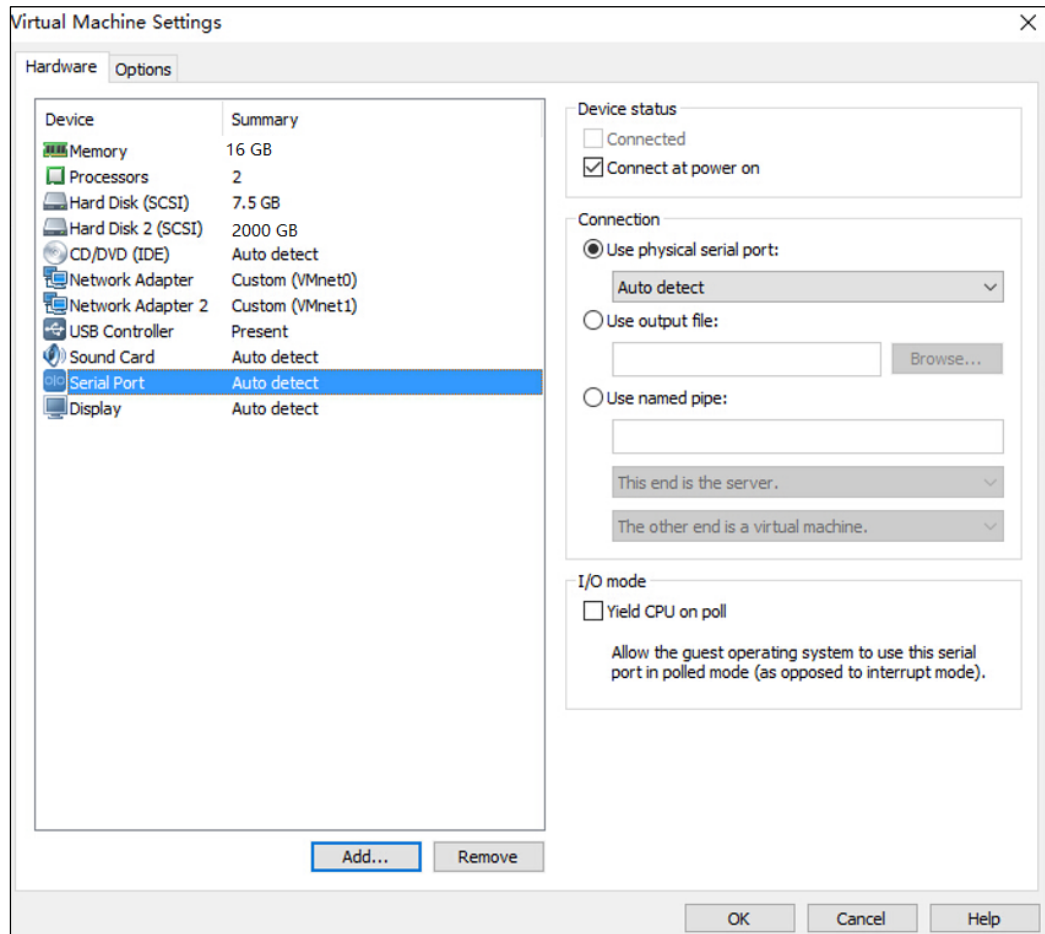
After creating virtual serial ports, you can view the related information from the device manager of the host machine, as shown in [Figure 1-3](#).

Figure 1-3 Device manager of the host machine



For the ADS-M-VM client, configure parameters for serial ports. See [Figure 1-4](#).

Figure 1-4 Serial configuration of the virtual machine



Configure the following parameters as recommended and leave other parameters at default values:

Set **Connection** to **Use physical serial port** and select the serial port number as required.

## 1.2.4 Other Settings

You can leave other parameters at the default values.

# 2 Deployment

This chapter describes how to import ADS-M-VM to the virtual platform and details how to configure network settings for it.

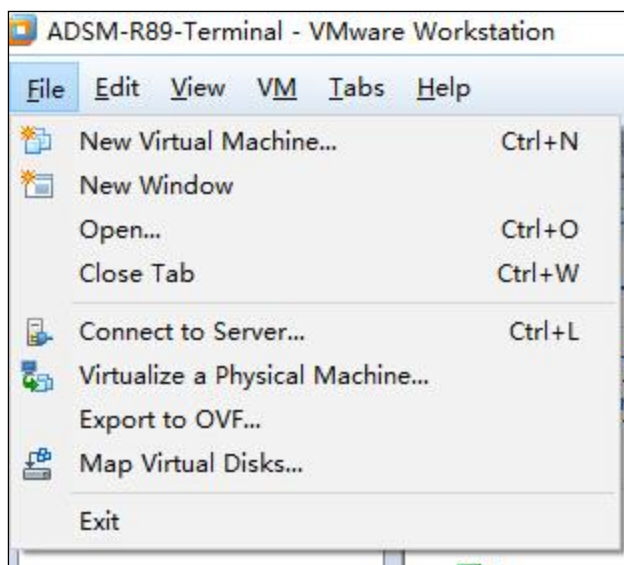
## 2.1 Importing ADS-M-VM to the Virtual Platform

Before importing ADS-M-VM to the virtual platform, you need to obtain the virtual template of ADS-M-VM, such as VMware Workstation. If the virtual template is incorrect or cannot be obtained, please contact NSFOCUS technical support.

To import ADS-M-VM to the virtual platform, follow these steps:

- Step 1** Open VMware Workstation and then choose **File > Open**.

Figure 2-1 VMware Workstation



- Step 2** After selecting the virtual machine file, configure the path for saving the virtual machine to be imported and the virtual machine name.

Figure 2-2 Configuring the path for storing the new virtual machine

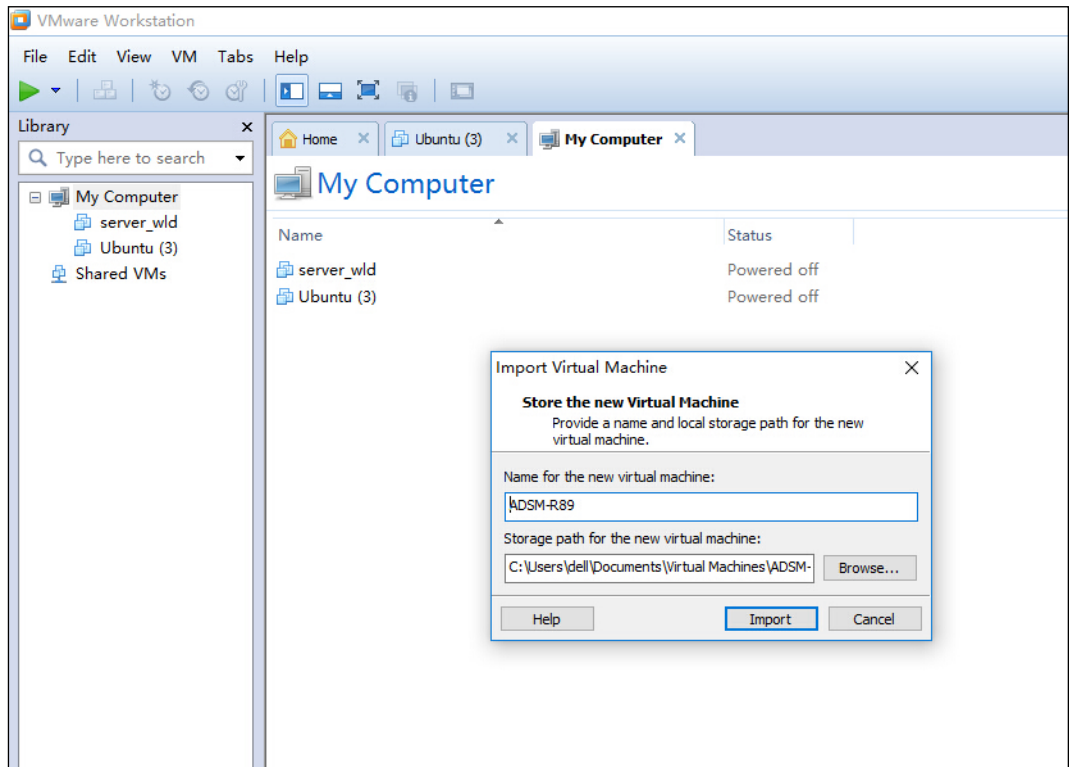
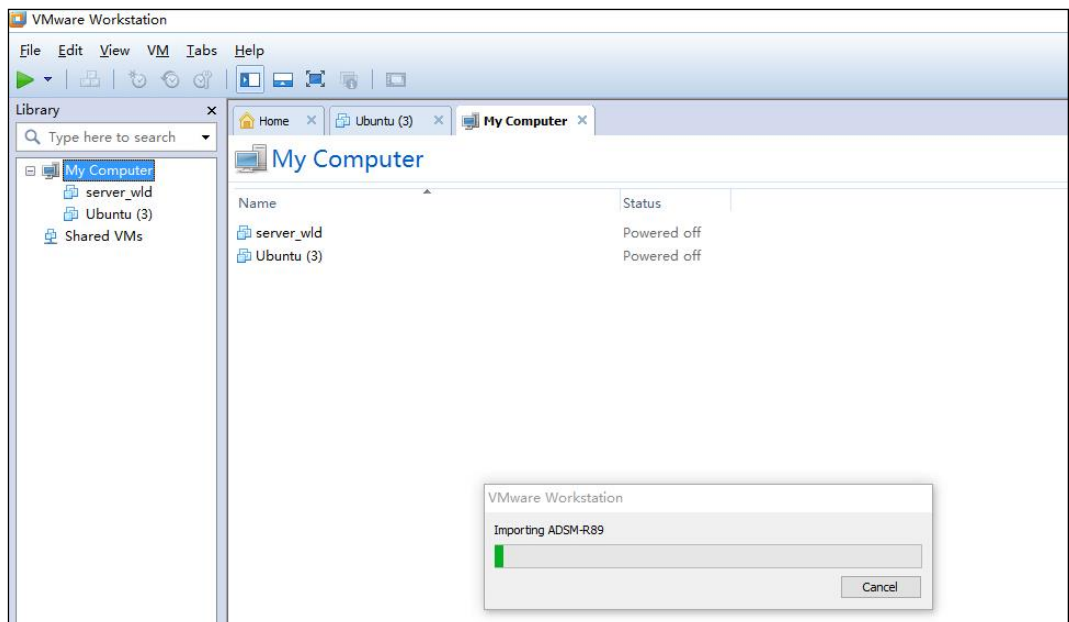
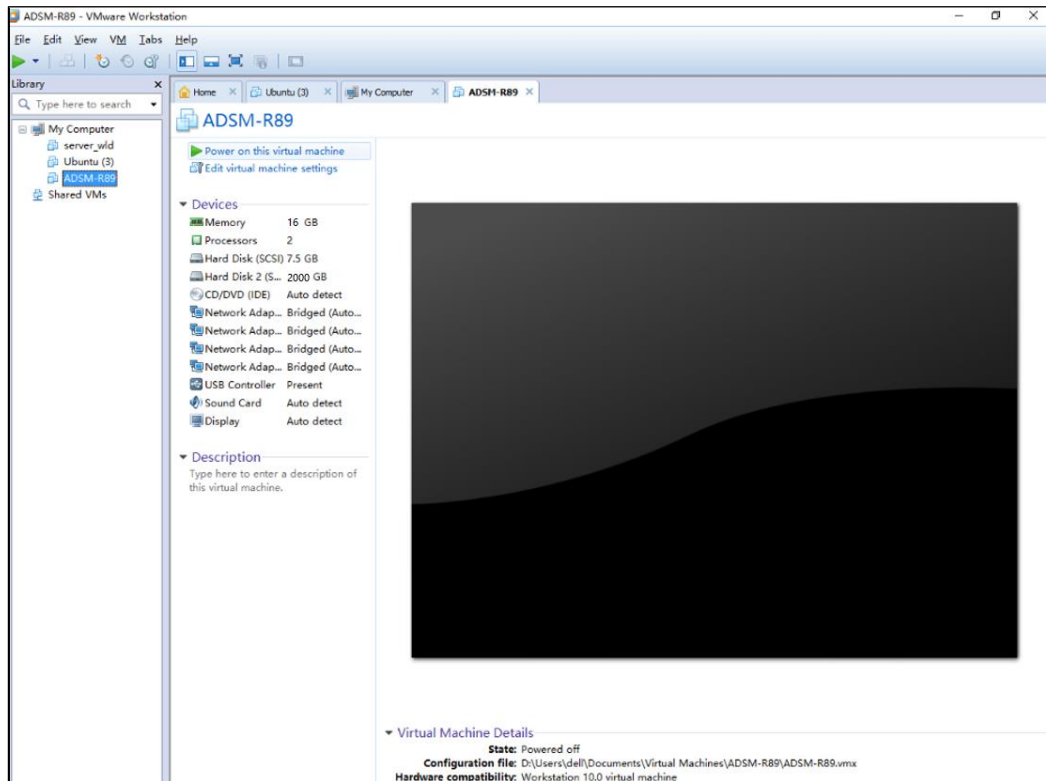
**Step 3 Click Import.**

Figure 2-3 Importing the virtual machine



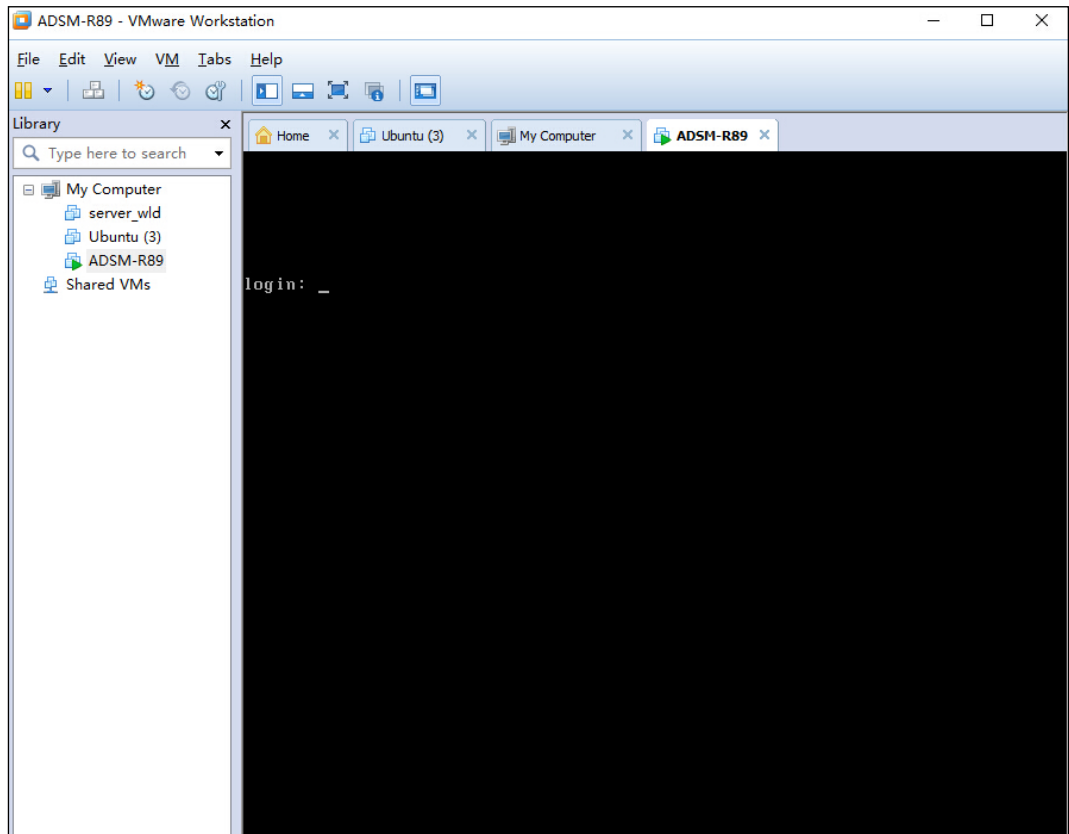
The page after an import success is shown in [Figure 2-4](#).

Figure 2-4 VM successfully imported



**Step 4** On the page shown in [Figure 2-4](#), click **Power on this virtual machine** to start the VM, and then press any key to skip the boot menu till the window shown in [Figure 2-5](#) appears.

Figure 2-5 ADS-M-VM client ready for login



**Step 5** Type the default account for login to ADS-M-VM via the serial port.

For details about the default account, see appendix [A Default Parameters](#).

Figure 2-6 Login via the console port

```
Welcome to Nsfocus ADS M
=====
s) Display system status
  setup
    1) Network
    2) Datetime
    3) Timezone
    4) Locale
    5) Console password(Initial password being used. Please change it immediately.)
    6) Reset web admin password
    7) Factory default
    8) Recover database
    9) Set web server port
   10) network diagnose tools
   11) Manage ACL rules
   12) Manage remote assistance
r) Restart system services
b) Reboot
h) Shutdown
x) Logout
=====
Input your selection: _
```

----End

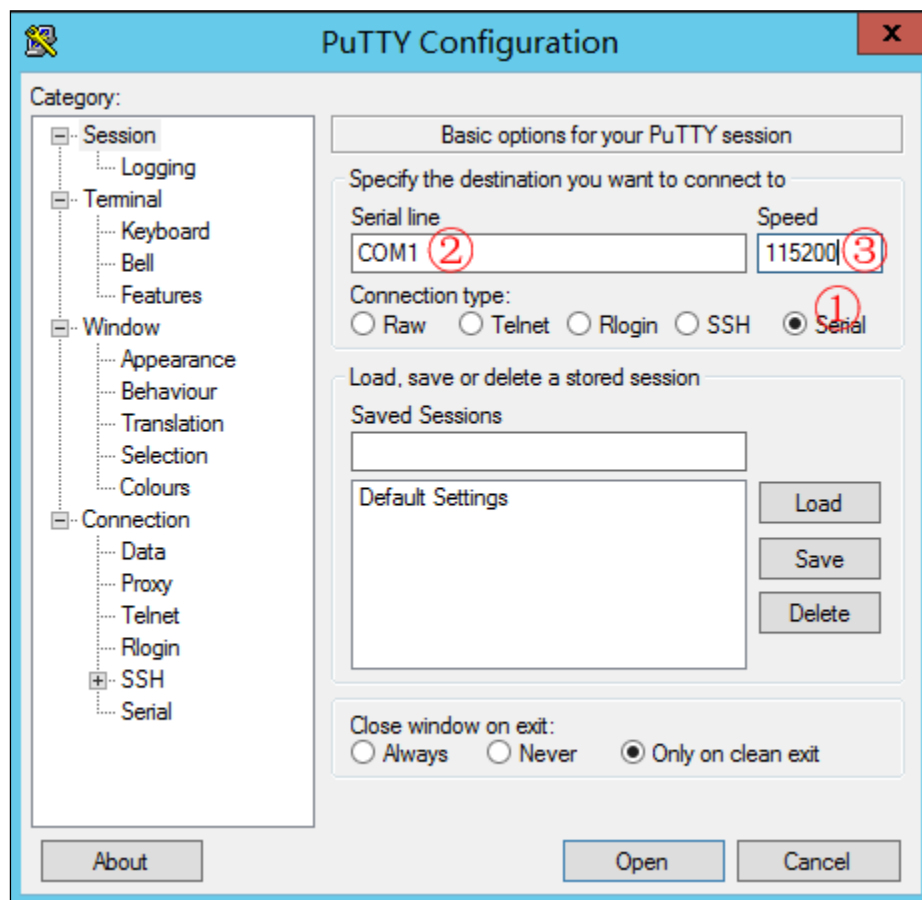
## 2.2 (Optional) Connecting to the Console Port via PuTTY or the Like

In addition to VMware Workstation, you can use PuTTY or other hyper terminals to connect to the console port. Here, PuTTY is used as an example to show how to connect to the console port.

To connect to the console port, follow these steps:

- Step 1** Open the PuTTY client, and set **Serial line** to **COM1** (or any other port), **Speed** to **115200**, and **Connection type** to **Serial** (or any other available protocol, as shown in [Figure 2-7](#)).

Figure 2-7 Parameter configuration for connecting to the console port

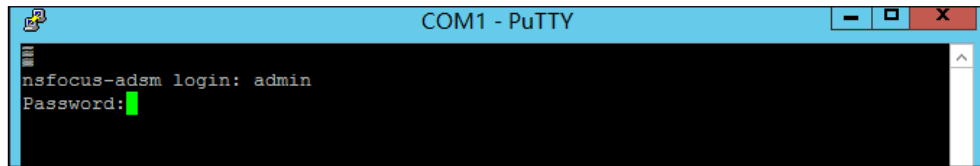


- Step 2** Type the default user name and password for login to ADS-M-VM.

For information about the default account, see appendix [A Default Parameters](#).



Figure 2-8 Login window



If the user name and password are correct, a menu for system configuration is displayed, as shown in [Figure 2-9](#).

Figure 2-9 System configuration menu

```
Welcome to Nsfocus ADS M
=====
s) Display system status
  setup
    1) Network
    2) Datetime
    3) Timezone
    4) Locale
    5) Console password(Initial password being used. Please change it immediately.)
    6) Reset web admin password
    7) Factory default
    8) Recover database
    9) Set web server port
   10) network diagnose tools
   11) Manage ACL rules
   12) Manage remote assistance
r) Restart system services
b) Reboot
h) Shutdown
x) Logout
```

---End

## 2.3 Configuring Network Settings

After logging in, configure network settings by referring to the description of console-based management in the *NSFOCUS ADS M User Guide*.

### Step 1 Configure parameters.

- a. Select **Network** under **Display system status setup**.
- b. Select **Add an address**.
- c. Select **inet** (indicating IPv4 address) or **inet6** (indicating IPv6 address). Here **inet** is selected.
- d. Select a network adapter. Here eth0, the first virtual network adapter, is selected.
- e. Type a correct IP address.
- f. Type a correct netmask.
- g. Type a correct default gateway.

[Figure 2-10](#) shows the window in which network settings have been configured.

Figure 2-10 Configuring network settings

```
-----
Input your selection:1 ①

Please select an operation:
 1) Display network settings
 2) Add an address
 3) Delete an address
 4) Add default gateway
 5) Delete default gateway
 6) Setup domain name server
 0) Escape
> 2 ②
Please select network family:
 1) inet
 2) inet6
 0) Escape
> 1 ③
Network adapters:
 1) eth0
 2) eth1
 0) Escape
> 1 ④
Please input ip address
> 10.245.25.166 ⑤
Please input netmask
> 255.255.0.0
Please input default gateway address
> 10.245.255.254 ⑦
```

**Step 2** Press **Enter** to confirm the configuration.

The system then prompts "Operation success", as shown in [Figure 2-11](#).

Figure 2-11 Operation success message

```
> 10.245.25.166
Please input netmask
> 255.255.0.0
Please input default gateway address
> 10.245.255.254
Operation success.
```

----End

## 2.4 Importing a License

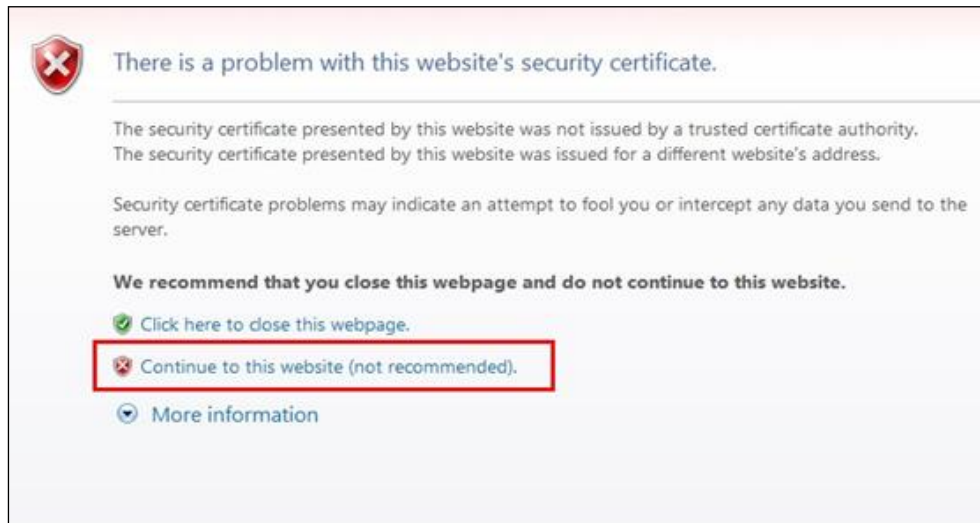
After logging in to the web-based manager of ADS-M-VM, you must import a valid license for using it.

To import a license, follow these steps:

**Step 1** Open a browser (Internet Explorer is used here) and access ADS-M-VM in HTTPS mode by typing the server IP address, such as **https://192.168.1.100**, and pressing **Enter**.

A security alert page appears, as shown in [Figure 2-12](#).

Figure 2-12 Security alert



**Step 2** Click **Continue to this website (not recommended)** to accept the channel secured by the ADS-M-VM certificate.

The login page shown in [Figure 2-13](#) appears.

Figure 2-13 Login page




**Step 3** Type a valid user name and password and click **Login** or press **Enter**. The system displays that the license does not exist or expires and shows a license import page.

Figure 2-14 Importing a license

ADS [M]

## Import License

### Import New License

 The device license does not exist or expires. Please import a new one

Hardware ID: 678E-E1F6-1709-B7F8

Authentication Mode:  Cloud authentication  Local authentication

Upload License:  No file chosen

**Step 4** Check the hardware ID.

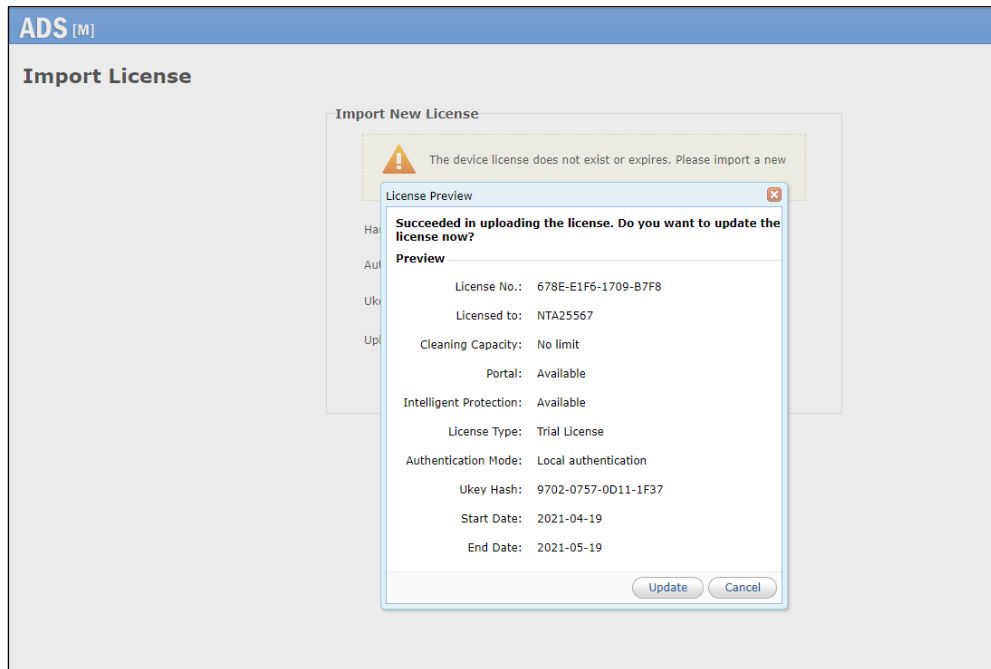
Send this hardware ID to NSFOCUS's sales or after-sales personnel, who will then produce an authorization license accordingly. After obtaining such a license, you can import it to ADS-M-KVM.

**Step 5** Select the authentication mode.

You can select the cloud-based authentication or local authentication. The authentication mode, once specified, cannot be changed on the web-based manager (can be changed only when you restore factory defaults on the console).

**Step 6** On the page shown in [Figure 2-14](#), browse to the local license file and click **Upload**. The license preview dialog box appears.

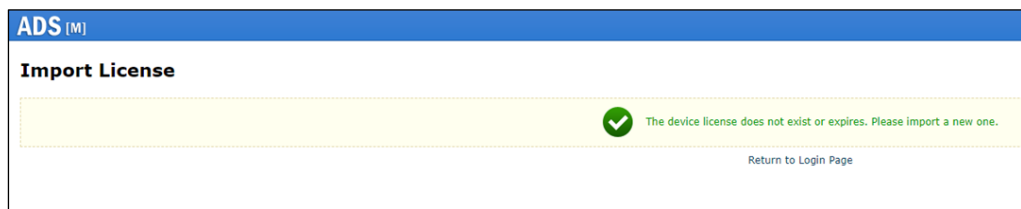
Figure 2-15 Previewing the license



**Step 7** Click **Update** to import the license.

A message indicating an import success is displayed, as shown in [Figure 2-16](#).

Figure 2-16 License import success



**Step 8** Click **Back** to return to the login page. You can successfully log in to the web-based manager by typing the user name and password.

----End

## 2.5 Configuring Cloud Authorization

ADS-M-KVM can work properly only after being authorized locally or by the cloud.

To obtain cloud-based authorization, follow these steps:

**Step 1** On the web-based manager of ADS-M-VM, choose **Administration > Local Settings > License**.

**Step 2** Set **Address of Authorization Center** to the domain name of the authorization center.


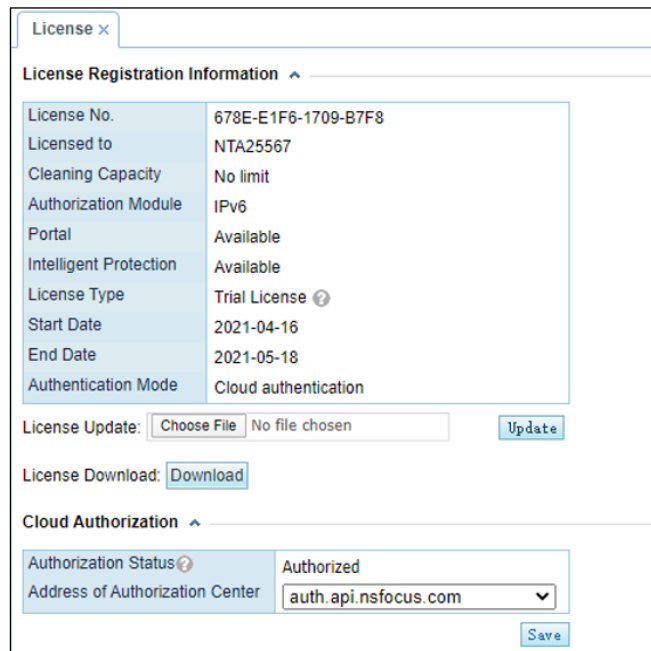
 <b>Note</b>	To obtain authorization, ADS-M-VM must connect to the Internet. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For use on the Chinese mainland, choose <b>auth.api.nsfocus.com</b>.</li> <li>• For use in other countries and regions, choose <b>auth.nsfocusglobal.com</b>.</li> </ul>
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Figure 2-17 Configuring the address of the authorization center



The screenshot shows a web interface for license management. It is divided into two main sections: 'License Registration Information' and 'Cloud Authorization'.

**License Registration Information:**

License No.	678E-E1F6-1709-B7F8
Licensed to	NTA25567
Cleaning Capacity	No limit
Authorization Module	IPv6
Portal	Available
Intelligent Protection	Available
License Type	Trial License
Start Date	2021-04-16
End Date	2021-05-18
Authentication Mode	Cloud authentication

Below this table are controls for 'License Update' (Choose File, No file chosen, Update) and 'License Download' (Download).

**Cloud Authorization:**

Authorization Status	Authorized
Address of Authorization Center	auth.api.nsfocus.com

A 'Save' button is located at the bottom right of the Cloud Authorization section.

**Step 3** Click **Save** to complete the configuration.

----End


## 2.6 Configuring Local Authorization

ADS-M-KVM can work properly only after being authorized locally or by the cloud.

Prior to local authorization configuration, select **Local** for **Authorization** on the **Import License** page.

To configure local authorization, follow these steps:

**Step 1** Choose **Administration > Local Settings > License**.

**Step 2** Click  to the right of **Port** to configure the port for local authentication.


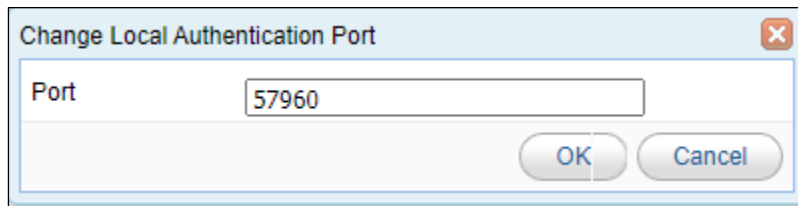
 <b>Caution</b>	Make sure that ADS M has the same local authentication port as ADS or NTA collaborating with it.
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Figure 2-18 Configuring the local authentication port



**Step 3** Click **Save** to commit the settings.

---End

# A Default Parameters

---

## A.1 Default Parameters of the Communication Interface

Management IP Address	192.168.1.100
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	192.168.1.1

## A.2 Default Account of the Web Administrator

User Name	admin
Password	nsfocus

## A.3 Default Account of the Console Administrator

User Name	admin
Password	nsfocus

## A.4 Communication Parameters of the Console Port

Baud Rate	115200
Data Bits	8